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XII. *Tables of the Weights of the Human Body and Internal Organs in the Sane and Insane of both Sexes at various Ages, arranged from 2614 post-mortem examinations.*  
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THESE Tables have been compiled from notes of 2086 examinations made at St. Mary-lebone Infirmary, between 1839 and 1847; and of 528 examinations in cases of insanity made at the Somerset Lunatic Asylum, between 1848 and the end of December 1860, comprehending in all a period of twenty-one years. The calculations alone have been the labour of many months; a task, which, owing to the pressure of daily duties in a large establishment, I could not now have completed but for the able assistance of my relative Major BOYD.

The Tables are submitted with a hope that they may aid in forming a standard of the weight of the human organs from early infancy to old age. The cases are arranged at eighteen periods of life, under eighteen different heads, showing the average height and weight of the body (the measurement of the head, and weight of the spinal marrow in No. 2), the average weight of the encephalon and its several parts; also of each lung, of the heart, and of all the abdominal viscera. The assigned causes of death are given in the margin; also the variations in weight of the lungs, heart, and liver.

[illegible]

TABLE I.

of the internal organs in both sexes, and in the foetus, at eighteen periods from infancy to old age; parochial infirmary from 1839 to 1847. The assigned causes of death, the maximum, minimum, below the general average, and the mean weight of each kidney, where weighed separately, are

| Age.                     | Sex.             | Body.   |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |         |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|--------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|
|                          |                  | Weight. | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart.  | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |
| Premature, still-born.   | Maximum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | oz. 85  | in. 18  | oz. 9            | oz. .75     | oz. .5            | oz. 9.2     | oz. 1.25         | oz. 1.25   | oz. .75 | oz. .33 | oz. .5            | oz. 7  | oz. .75 | oz. .25   | oz. 1.13 | oz. .29         | oz.     |
|                          | F.               | 75      | 18      | 8.5              | .5          | .19               | 9.13        | 1                | 1          | .62     | .19     | .2                | 5.5    | 1       | .2        | .75      | .33             | .06     |
|                          | Minimum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 12      | 10      | 1.25             | .06         | .04               | 1.31        | .19              | .16        | .06     | .01     | .02               | .5     | .02     | .01       | .13      | .02             |         |
|                          | F.               | 8.5     | 10      | .8               | .19         | .03               | 1.29        | .06              | .06        | .06     | .01     | .02               | .25    | .02     | .01       | .6       | .02             | .002    |
|                          | Average.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 45.5    | 14      | 5.33             | .28         | .12               | 5.6         | .57              | .52        | .31     | .1      | .12               | 2.42   | .2      | .06       | .44      | .13             |         |
|                          | F.               | 38      | 13.5    | 4.42             | .36         | .1                | 4.62        | .5               | .42        | .26     | .07     | .05               | 2.1    | .23     | .05       | .32      | .1              | .02     |
|                          | Number examined. |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 28      | 26      | 21               | 19          | 19                | 25          | 24               | 24         | 27      | 24      | 20                | 27     | 26      | 17        | 24       | 25              |         |
|                          | F.               | 20      | 19      | 10               | 6           | 6                 | 18          | 19               | 19         | 20      | 18      | 18                | 19     | 18      | 18        | 19       | 18              | 14      |
| Still born; full period. | Maximum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 172     | 22      | 21               | 2           | 1                 | 22          | 1.75             | 1.75       | 1.75    | .75     | .75               | 8.5    | .75     | .37       | 1.7      | .75             |         |
|                          | F.               | 154     | 22      | 14.5             | 1.25        | .37               | 15.12       | 1.75             | .56        | 1       | .75     | .5                | 8.5    | 1.25    | .25       | 1.62     | .39             | .13     |
|                          | Minimum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 60      | 16      | 8.75             | .37         | .04               | 9.37        | .5               | .31        | .37     | .06     | .12               | 2.75   | .12     | .04       | .5       | .06             |         |
|                          | F.               | 67      | 17      | 7.5              | .37         | .03               | 8           | .62              | .5         | .16     | .08     | .12               | 2.62   | .12     | .04       | .37      | .12             | .01     |
|                          | Average.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 105.7   | 18.5    | 12.87            | .8          | .02               | 13.87       | 1.03             | .83        | .72     | .31     | .22               | 5.33   | .29     | .11       | .89      | .25             |         |
|                          | F.               | 98.5    | 19      | 11.25            | .75         | .16               | 12.25       | 1.03             | .83        | .65     | .3      | .25               | 5.5    | .37     | .11       | .82      | .23             | .06     |
|                          | Number examined. |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 51      | 48      | 42               | 43          | 43                | 43          | 47               | 47         | 50      | 50      | 42                | 49     | 47      | 46        | 48       | 45              |         |
|                          | F.               | 32      | 32      | 30               | 29          | 29                | 31          | 29               | 29         | 30      | 30      | 31                | 32     | 30      | 28        | 31       | 30              | 27      |
| New born.                | Maximum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 140     | 21      | 14               | 1.25        | .37               | 15.37       | 1.75             | 1.25       | 1.25    | 1.02    | .5                | 8.5    | 1       | .37       | 2.25     | .5              |         |
|                          | F.               | 128     | 21      | 15               | 1.25        | .37               | 16          | 1.75             | 1.5        | 1.12    | .56     | .75               | 8.75   | 1.25    | .25       | 1.5      | .28             | .08     |
|                          | Minimum.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 42.5    | 14      | 5.62             | .25         | .06               | 6           | .37              | .29        | .18     | .06     | .06               | 1.75   | .06     | .03       | .25      | .06             |         |
|                          | F.               | 25      | 14      | 1.62             | .12         | .04               | 1.75        | .25              | .21        | .16     | .02     | .04               | 1.25   | .04     | .03       | .25      | .06             | .01     |
|                          | Average.         |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 81      | 18.2    | 10.84            | .69         | .2                | 11.67       | 1.04             | .85        | .54     | .25     | .23               | 4      | .33     | .11       | .87      | .17             |         |
|                          | F.               | 67.7    | 17.5    | 9.26             | .62         | .16               | 10          | 1.19             | .86        | .59     | .21     | .22               | 3.82   | .34     | .11       | .68      | .16             | .04     |
|                          | Number examined. |         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |         |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                          | M.               | 45      | 45      | 44               | 40          | 40                | 42          | 44               | 44         | 44      | 44      | 42                | 45     | 42      | 39        | 28       | 42              |         |
|                          | F.               | 45      | 40      | 38               | 35          | 35                | 39          | 38               | 38         | 42      | 34      | 40                | 44     | 40      | 34        | 38       | 33              | 27      |



|                      | Age.             | Sex. | Body.    |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |        |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|----------------------|------------------|------|----------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|--|
|                      |                  |      | Weight.  | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart. | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |  |
| Under 3 months.      | M.               | F.   | lbs. oz. | in.     | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.              | oz.        | oz.    | oz.     | oz.               | oz.    | oz.     | oz.       | oz.      | oz.             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 12 0     | 24      | 31·5             | 1·62        | ·5                | 32·75       | 2·5              | 2·25       | 1·5    | ·37     | ·77               | 8      | ·75     | ·75       | 2·25     | ·19             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 12 0     | 22      | 31               | 1·75        | ·5                | 32·5        | 2·25             | 2          | 1      | ·75     | ·62               | 7      | ·75     | ·5        | 1·5      | ·25             |         |  |
|                      | Maximum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 4 0      | 18      | 9·25             | ·5          | ·13               | 10·5        | ·75              | ·5         | ·5     | ·04     | ·25               | 2·5    | ·13     | ·06       | ·25      | ·06             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 3 6      | 16      | 11               | ·5          | ·13               | 11          | ·37              | ·37        | ·25    | ·06     | ·20               | 3      | ·17     | ·06       | ·37      | ·06             |         |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 7 3      | 22      | 16·2             | 1·07        | ·24               | 17·42       | 1·51             | 1·16       | ·68    | ·16     | ·37               | 5      | ·34     | ·27       | ·99      | ·13             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 6 2      | 20·7    | 14·81            | ·9          | ·25               | 15·94       | 1·23             | 1·15       | ·64    | ·17     | ·4                | 4·32   | ·33     | ·19       | ·94      | ·11             |         |  |
|                      | Average.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| Number examined.     |                  |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | F.               | 16   | 16       | 15      | 15               | 15          | 16                | 11          | 11               | 16         | 11     | 15      | 16                | 16     | 15      | 14        | 13       |                 |         |  |
|                      |                  | 22   | 17       | 19      | 18               | 18          | 20                | 15          | 15               | 21         | 13     | 19      | 21                | 19     | 18      | 22        | 15       |                 |         |  |
| From 3 to 6 months.  | M.               | F.   | 12 8     | 32      | 27·5             | 3           | ·5                | 30·75       | 2·5              | 2·25       | 1      | ·62     | 1·25              | 9      | 1·5     | ·5        | 2        | ·29             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 11 8     | 25      | 33               | 2·75        | ·62               | 34·75       | 5·5              | 2·75       | 1·5    | ·5      | ·75               | 8·5    | 1·5     | ·5        | 2·5      | ·5              |         |  |
|                      | Maximum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 4 8      | 19·5    | 15·5             | ·75         | ·25               | 10·75       | ·75              | ·75        | ·62    | ·06     | ·25               | 3      | ·25     | ·06       | ·75      | ·06             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 4 0      | 19      | 13·5             | ·25         | ·13               | 13          | 1·13             | 1          | ·5     | ·03     | ·25               | 2·75   | ·19     | ·1        | ·75      | ·06             |         |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 8 5      | 22·7    | 20               | 1·72        | ·29               | 21·29       | 1·77             | 1·6        | ·88    | ·22     | ·49               | 6·22   | ·71     | ·21       | 1·3      | ·13             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 7 0      | 22·5    | 18·05            | 1·69        | ·30               | 19·76       | 2·19             | 1·76       | ·81    | ·15     | ·5                | 5·44   | ·46     | ·22       | 1·09     | ·14             |         |  |
|                      | Average.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | Number examined. |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | F.               | 15   | 15       | 14      | 14               | 14          | 15                | 15          | 15               | 15         | 9      | 15      | 15                | 15     | 14      | 14        | 13       |                 |         |  |
|                      |                  | 25   | 22       | 23      | 21               | 21          | 25                | 18          | 18               | 24         | 13     | 24      | 25                | 24     | 20      | 23        | 18       |                 |         |  |
| From 6 to 12 months. | M.               | F.   | 18 0     | 30      | 32               | 3·75        | ·75               | 36·13       | 9·25             | 9·25       | 2·25   | ·75     | 1·25              | 18·5   | 1·75    | 1·04      | 3·75     | ·5              |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 18 0     | 33      | 34·75            | 4           | ·62               | 39·13       | 5·5              | 4·5        | 2·25   | ·5      | 1·25              | 13     | 1·5     | 1·25      | 3        | ·37             |         |  |
|                      | Maximum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 5 12     | 18      | 14·5             | ·75         | ·13               | 17·75       | 1·25             | 1·13       | ·5     | ·04     | ·25               | 4      | ·25     | ·08       | 1·25     | ·06             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 6 0      | 19      | 13·5             | 1·75        | ·25               | 16·37       | 1                | 1·13       | ·5     | ·06     | ·25               | 3·5    | ·25     | ·13       | ·62      | ·06             |         |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | F.   | 12 1·5   | 26      | 24·29            | 2·74        | ·39               | 27·42       | 3·20             | 2·86       | 1·13   | ·18     | ·64               | 9·41   | ·79     | ·34       | 2·43     | ·21             |         |  |
|                      |                  |      | 10 11·5  | 25·7    | 22·68            | 2·32        | ·35               | 25·7        | 2·73             | 2·39       | 1·08   | ·15     | ·66               | 8·35   | ·72     | ·32       | 1·85     | ·18             |         |  |
|                      | Average.         |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | Number examined. |      |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | F.               | 45   | 45       | 46      | 46               | 46          | 46                | 38          | 38               | 46         | 29     | 42      | 44                | 43     | 41      | 45        | 33       |                 |         |  |
|                      |                  | 40   | 39       | 38      | 38               | 38          | 40                | 37          | 37               | 40         | 25     | 29      | 40                | 40     | 36      | 39        | 32       |                 |         |  |
| From 1 to 2 years.   | M.               | F.   | 26 0     | 34      | 36               | 4·5         | ·75               | 41·25       | 7·25             | 6·5        | 3·5    |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |



(continued).

| Age.                | Sex.             | Body.            |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |        |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|--|
|                     |                  | Weight.          | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart. | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |  |
| From 2 to 4 years.  |                  | Maximum.         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | lbs. oz.         | in.     | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.              | oz.        | oz.    | oz.     | oz.               | oz.    | oz.     | oz.       | oz.      | oz.             | oz.     |  |
|                     | F.               | 29 0             | 38      | 45               | 5           | 1                 | 50.5        | 10.75            | 11         | 3.5    | .5      | 2.5               | 22     | 4.5     | 1.5       | 5.5      | .75             | .13     |  |
|                     |                  | 31 0             | 37      | 39.5             | 5           | .75               | 44.5        | 9.5              | 8          | 2.75   | .33     | 1.75              | 19.75  | 4       | 1.25      | 5        | .25             |         |  |
|                     | Minimum.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 12 0             | 27      | 26               | 3           | .25               | 30.5        | 3                | 2          | 1.25   | .08     | 1                 | 11     | .5      | .25       | 1.75     | .06             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 8 .2             | 26      | 24.25            | 3           | .25               | 27.75       | 1.75             | 1.42       | 1      | .08     | .62               | 4.75   | .25     | .25       | 1.75     | .08             | .01     |  |
|                     | Average.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 20 0             | 31.6    | 34.03            | 4.02        | .66               | 38.71       | 5.45             | 5.08       | 2.14   | .25     | 1.48              | 16.85  | 1.58    | .76       | 3.33     | .23             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 18 7.5           | 31.6    | 30.77            | 3.7         | .5                | 34.97       | 5.04             | 4.24       | 2.11   | .16     | 1.2               | 13.49  | 1.28    | .68       | 3.14     | .15             | .08     |  |
|                     | Number examined. |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                  | 28               | 27               | 28      | 28               | 28          | 29                | 26          | 26               | 27         | 9      | 27      | 29                | 28     | 27      | 29        | 25       |                 |         |  |
| F.                  | 28               | 28               | 29      | 29               | 29          | 29                | 27          | 27               | 29         | 14     | 28      | 29                | 27     | 27      | 28        | 24       | 21              |         |  |
| From 4 to 7 years.  |                  | Maximum.         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 47 0             | 45      | 43.5             | 5.25        | 1                 | 49.5        | 10               | 14.5       | 3.75   | .5      | 3.25              | 29     | 3.5     | 2.5       | 8.5      | .37             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 40 0             | 43      | 43               | 5.25        | 1.5               | 48.25       | 11               | 11         | 3.5    | .25     | 3                 | 31     | 4.25    | 1.5       | 6.5      | .5              | .25     |  |
|                     | Minimum.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 14 0             | 29      | 21.5             | 2.5         | .25               | 24.5        | 2                | 1.75       | 1.25   | .13     | .75               | 10.5   | .5      | .13       | 2        | .13             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 14 4             | 29      | 30               | 2.75        | .5                | 34.75       | 2.13             | 2          | .75    | .06     | 1                 | 12     | .6      | .37       | 2.37     | .06             | .04     |  |
|                     | Average.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 25 8             | 37.5    | 35.44            | 4.17        | .62               | 40.23       | 6.27             | 6.01       | 2.77   | .25     | 1.95              | 19.13  | 1.85    | .8        | 4.05     | .21             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 24 9             | 37      | 35.04            | 4.19        | .68               | 40.11       | 5.52             | 5.45       | 2.3    | 1.07    | 1.67              | 19.56  | 1.65    | .8        | 4.26     | .16             | .1      |  |
|                     |                  | Number examined. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                  | 26               | 25               | 27      | 27               | 27          | 27                | 24          | 24               | 27         | 7      | 27      | 27                | 23     | 26      | 24        | 23       |                 |         |  |
| F.                  | 23               | 23               | 17      | 17               | 17          | 19                | 19          | 18               | 20         | 3      | 21      | 20                | 18     | 19      | 21        | 20       | 16              |         |  |
| From 7 to 14 years. |                  | Maximum.         |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 74 0             | 54      | 50               | 6.25        | 1                 | 57.25       | 16.5             | 23.5       | 5.5    | ...     | 9                 | 71     | 5.75    | 2.17      | 10.5     | .75             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 72 0             | 59      | 46               | 5           | 1                 | 52          | 29.5             | 16.5       | 6      | .25     | 4.5               | 44     | 7       | 1.75      | 9.5      | .5              | .5      |  |
|                     | Minimum.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 26 0             | 36      | 33.5             | 4           | .5                | 39.25       | 4.5              | 4.5        | 2.25   | ...     | 2.25              | 18.25  | 1       | .25       | 3.4      | .13             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 34 0             | 34      | 30               | 3.5         | .5                | 34          | 4.5              | 4          | 1.75   | .13     | 1                 | 15.5   | .5      | .6        | 3.5      | .26             | .03     |  |
|                     | Average.         |                  |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                     | M.               | 42 6             | 47      | 40.36            | 4.84        | .76               | 45.96       | 10.14            | 10.38      | 4.25   | ...     | 3.69              | 34.71  | 3.03    | 1.68      | 6.58     | .37             |         |  |
|                     | F.               | 38 6             | 45      | 35.86            | 4.27        | .65               | 40.78       | 8.82             | 8.17       | 4.38   | .17     | 2.55              | 25.86  | 2.54    | 1.34      | 5.75     | .27             | .19     |  |
|                     |                  | Number examined. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                  | 19               | 19               | 22      | 22               | 22          | 22                | 17          | 17               | 21         | ...    | 19      | 19                | 19     | 18      | 20        | 13       |                 |         |  |
| F.                  | 18               | 18               | 18      | 18               | 18          | 18                | 13          | 13               | 17         | 4      | 16      | 17                | 16     | 16      | 17        | 13       | 16              |         |  |



(continued).

| Age.                 | Sex.             | Body.    |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |        |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|----------------------|------------------|----------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|
|                      |                  | Weight.  | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart. | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |
| From 14 to 20 years. | Maximum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | lbs. oz. | ft. in. | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.              | oz.        | oz.    | oz.     | oz.               | oz.    | oz.     | oz.       | oz.      | oz.             | oz.     |
|                      | F.               | 104 0    | 0 71    | 50·75            | 6·5         | 1·25              | 58·5        | 47               | 42         | 14     | ...     | 7                 | 96     | 10·75   | 3·5       | 14       | 1               | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 107 0    | 0 67    | 45·5             | 5·5         | 1                 | 52          | 30               | 33         | 16·5   | ...     | 6·5               | 73     | 7·25    | 4         | 13·5     | 1·25            | 2·5     |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 40 0     | 0 54    | 34·5             | 4·25        | ·75               | 36·5        | 7·75             | 6·5        | 3·5    | ...     | 2·5               | 32     | 2·75    | 1         | 5·5      | ·25             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 47 0     | 0 42    | 34               | 2           | ·5                | 37·5        | 7                | 7          | 4·5    | ·19     | 2·5               | 23     | 3·5     | 1·5       | 6·5      | ·25             | ·6      |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 68 0     | 0 60·5  | 41·77            | 5·32        | 1                 | 48·54       | 20·4             | 19·67      | 7·61   | ...     | 4·51              | 57·76  | 5·19    | 2·19      | 9·34     | ·52             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 63 14    | 0 57·7  | 38·88            | 4·65        | ·85               | 43·94       | 17·52            | 15·08      | 8·46   | ...     | 4·6               | 54·33  | 4·68    | 2·64      | 9·03     | ·63             | 1·04    |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 17       | 17      | 18               | 17          | 17                | 19          | 16               | 16         | 18     | ...     | 18                | 17     | 17      | 17        | 18       | 15              | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 14       | 12      | 15               | 15          | 15                | 16          | 12               | 12         | 15     | ...     | 14                | 15     | 14      | 14        | 14       | 10              | 11      |
| From 20 to 30 years. | Maximum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 132 0    | 6 0     | 48               | 6·25        | 1·25              | 57          | 64·5             | 58         | 17     | ...     | 8                 | 114    | 19      | 5         | 16·5     | 1·25            | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 145 0    | 5 7     | 48·75            | 5·5         | 1·25              | 55·25       | 36·5             | 36         | 26     | ...     | 8·5               | 83·5   | 15      | 5         | 17       | 1               | 4·25    |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 60 0     | 5 0     | 33               | 4·5         | ·5                | 39·25       | 11               | 9          | 5·5    | ...     | 4                 | 32     | 2·75    | 1·75      | 6        | ·12             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 40 0     | 4 7     | 31·5             | 4           | ·5                | 35·75       | 6·25             | 6·25       | ·5     | ...     | 2·5               | 28     | 1·75    | 1·25      | 3·5      | ·25             | ·75     |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 92 14·5  | 5 6·75  | 41·98            | 5·19        | ·93               | 47·9        | 32·34            | 30·09      | 10·06  | ...     | 5·51              | 60·29  | 7·19    | 3·54      | 11·57    | ·62             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 86 13    | 5 2     | 38               | 4·82        | ·88               | 43·7        | 21·89            | 16·71      | 9·08   | ...     | 5·32              | 52·74  | 6·53    | 2·95      | 10·17    | ·63             | 1·73    |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 55       | 57      | 52               | 52          | 52                | 59          | 50               | 50         | 58     | ...     | 53                | 56     | 59      | 55        | 57       | 47              | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 79       | 71      | 69               | 69          | 69                | 72          | 61               | 61         | 74     | ...     | 72                | 74     | 73      | 68        | 73       | 57              | 47      |
| From 30 to 40 years. | Maximum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 154 0    | 6 2     | 50               | 6·75        | 1·5               | 60·75       | 87               | 52         | 30·25  | ...     | 9·5               | 101    | 36      | 7         | 25       | 1·25            | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 147 0    | 5 9     | 46               | 6           | 1·5               | 53          | 37               | 37         | 18·75  | ...     | 8·5               | 103    | 20·5    | 6         | 20       | 1               | 4·5     |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 60 0     | 4 2     | 28·25            | 2·75        | ·37               | 33·75       | 10·75            | 10·5       | 3·5    | ...     | 3·5               | 24·5   | 1·75    | 1         | 6·6      | ·25             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 57 0     | 4 6     | 28·25            | 3·75        | ·5                | 33·25       | 9                | 6·25       | 5·5    | ...     | 3·25              | 22·5   | 1·25    | 1·25      | 6        | ·25             | ·5      |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 98 3·5   | 5 6·5   | 42·06            | 5·15        | ·98               | 48·2        | 28·47            | 24·29      | 11·36  | ...     | 5·72              | 58·11  | 7·12    | 3·47      | 11·35    | ·61             | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 87 0     | 5 2     | 37·92            | 4·74        | ·91               | 43·09       | 18·74            | 17·64      | 9·45   | ...     | 5·34              | 53·61  | 6·13    | 3·05      | 10·34    | ·47             | 1·98    |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |
|                      | M.               | 103      | 106     | 99               | 99          | 99                | 110         | 96               | 96         | 118    | ...     | 105               | 110    | 103     | 105       | 108      | 89              | ...     |
|                      | F.               | 85       | 84      | 79               | 80          | 80                | 89          | 76               | 76         | 87     | ...     | 83                | 87     | 85      | 85        | 80       | 67              | 79      |

| Age.                 | Assigned causes of death. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | No.     |       | Average.              |       | Maximum. |       | Minimum. |       |          |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|-------|-----------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                      | Causes.                   | Males.                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Females.                                            | Lungs.  |       | Right.                | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| From 40 to 50 years. | Diseases of               | Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Fevers.....<br>Inquest cases.....<br><br>Total ..... | 15<br>4<br>90<br>14<br>20<br>4<br>4<br>3<br><br>141 | Female. | Male. | Healthy .....         | 28    | 32       | 18-86 | 17-5     | 28    | 27       | 5     | 5     |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 54    | 54       | 35-49 | 31-53    | 57    | 58       | 13-5  | 17-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 33    | 30       | 32-14 | 30-53    | 83-5  | 66       | 22    | 20    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 12    | 11       | 25-54 | 23-82    | 46    | 37-5     | 15-5  | 13-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Healthy .....         | 40    | 42       | 15-06 | 13-21    | 20-5  | 21       | 7-5   | 8-25  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 27    | 27       | 25-62 | 23-01    | 42-5  | 43-5     | 16-5  | 16    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 13    | 11       | 25    | 25-24    | 38-5  | 41-5     | 20    | 18-25 |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 7     | 7        | 22-51 | 18-96    | 24    | 23-25    | 20    | 12-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Hearts.               |       |          |       | Male.    |       | Female.  |       |       |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Under general average |       |          |       | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. | No.   | Max.  | Min.  | Aver. |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Above general average |       |          |       | 88       | 11-5  | 5-75     | 9-52  | 60    | 9-5   | 5     | 7-58  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Livers.               |       |          |       | 49       | 27    | 11-75    | 16-29 | 46    | 17-25 | 9-75  | 12-36 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Under general average |       |          |       | 88       | 58    | 30       | 53-41 | 65    | 49    | 25-5  | 41-08 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Above general average |       |          |       | 51       | 192   | 58-25    | 74-12 | 41    | 130   | 49-25 | 62-1  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Kidneys.              |       |          |       | Male.    |       | Female.  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Right .....          |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | No.     | Max.  | Min.                  | Aver. | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Left .....           |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | 50      | 9     | 2-5                   | 5-07  | 32       | 7     | 2-25     | 4-25  |          |       |       |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | 50      | 9     | 2-5                   | 5-57  | 32       | 7     | 2-5      | 4-42  |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| From 50 to 60 years. | Diseases of               | Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Fevers.....<br>Inquest cases.....<br><br>Total ..... | 9<br>2<br>80<br>10<br>18<br>2<br>3<br>4<br><br>121  | Female. | Male. | Healthy .....         | 21    | 22       | 19-28 | 16-04    | 25-5  | 25-5     | 10    | 9-25  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 42    | 42       | 34-42 | 29-54    | 57-5  | 45       | 14    | 13-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 35    | 34       | 17-89 | 29-6     | 57    | 56-5     | 19    | 15-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 10    | 10       | 26-7  | 23-2     | 36    | 27-25    | 15-5  | 17-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Healthy .....         | 55    | 57       | 15-21 | 13-25    | 26    | 26       | 7-5   | 7     |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 15    | 15       | 26-27 | 21-89    | 38-75 | 32       | 21    | 11-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 16    | 14       | 25-75 | 25-25    | 35-5  | 55       | 19-25 | 13    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 11    | 11       | 20-68 | 15-65    | 24-5  | 20-5     | 16    | 10-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Hearts.               |       |          |       | Male.    |       | Females. |       |       |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Under general average |       |          |       | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. | No.   | Max.  | Min.  | Aver. |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Above general average |       |          |       | 71       | 11-75 | 6        | 9-62  | 63    | 10-25 | 5     | 8-33  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Livers.               |       |          |       | 48       | 30    | 12       | 15-51 | 43    | 24    | 10-5  | 13-24 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Under general average |       |          |       | 63       | 55-25 | 30       | 46-06 | 63    | 43-75 | 28    | 37-07 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Above general average |       |          |       | 55       | 88    | 55-5     | 65-42 | 44    | 90    | 44    | 54-37 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Kidneys.              |       |          |       | Male.    |       | Female.  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Right .....          |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | No.     | Max.  | Min.                  | Aver. | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| Left .....           |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | 36      | 7-25  | 3-25                  | 5-21  | 37       | 7-75  | 1-5      | 4-27  |          |       |       |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     | 36      | 9-25  | 3-5                   | 5-62  | 38       | 8     | 2-25     | 4-58  |          |       |       |       |       |       |
| From 60 to 70 years. | Diseases of               | Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Fevers.....<br>Inquest cases.....<br><br>Total ..... | 17<br>6<br>88<br>13<br>24<br>2<br>5<br>2<br><br>131 | Female. | Male. | Healthy .....         | 24    | 36       | 17-84 | 16-92    | 30    | 27       | 13    | 10    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 28    | 28       | 31-75 | 29-83    | 45    | 52       | 14-5  | 14    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 52    | 40       | 27-59 | 23-81    | 59-25 | 40-5     | 20-5  | 19    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 10    | 10       | 23-79 | 20-06    | 30    | 27       | 18    | 15    |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Healthy .....         | 57    | 74       | 14-34 | 13-52    | 18    | 19-5     | 7     | 6-5   |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Phthisis .....        | 21    | 21       | 24-62 | 22       | 34    | 34-5     | 13    | 7-5   |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Pneumonia .....       | 36    | 19       | 27-06 | 22-15    | 49-5  | 32       | 17-75 | 15-75 |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Bronchitis .....      | 22    | 22       | 19-83 | 17-08    | 28    | 24       | 12-75 | 10-5  |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Hearts.               |       |          |       | Male.    |       | Female.  |       |       |       |       |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Under general average |       |          |       | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. | No.   | Max.  | Min.  | Aver. |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                     |         |       | Above general average |       |          |       | 79       | 12-75 | 7        | 10-52 | 90    | 10-5  | 5-25  |       |

(continued).

| Age.                 | Sex.             | Body.    |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |        |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|----------------------|------------------|----------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|--|
|                      |                  | Weight.  | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart. | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |  |
| From 40 to 50 years. |                  | Maximum. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | lbs. oz. | ft. in. | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.              | oz.        | oz.    | ...     | oz.               | oz.    | oz.     | oz.       | oz.      | oz.             | oz.     |  |
|                      | M.               | 155 0    | 6 1     | 53.5             | 6.75        | 1.5               | 60          | 83.5             | 66         | 27     | ...     | 11.5              | 192    | 33      | 6         | 20.5     | 1.5             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 133 0    | 5 7     | 46               | 6           | 1.25              | 52.5        | 42.5             | 43.5       | 17.25  | ...     | 9.5               | 130    | 15      | 5.25      | 21.5     | 1.25            |         |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 54 0     | 4 6     | 27.75            | 4.5         | .75               | 33.75       | 5                | 5          | 5.75   | ...     | 3.75              | 39     | 1.75    | 2         | 5.5      | .27             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 44 0     | 4 10    | 31.25            | 4           | .5                | 27.5        | 7.5              | 8.25       | 5      | ...     | 3                 | 25.5   | 1       | 1.75      | 3.5      | .25             | .5      |  |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 102 0    | 5 6.8   | 41.48            | 5.22        | 1.06              | 47.75       | 31.21            | 28.63      | 11.53  | ...     | 5.83              | 58.06  | 6.19    | 3.48      | 10.89    | .74             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 84 9.5   | 5 2     | 37.12            | 4.69        | .89               | 42.81       | 19.73            | 17.47      | 9.6    | ...     | 5.2               | 49.03  | 5.04    | 2.73      | 8.8      | .62             | 1.95    |  |
| Number examined.     |                  |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | 135              | 137      | 121     | 120              | 120         | 137               | 127         | 127              | 137        | ...    | 136     | 139               | 138    | 132     | 140       | 106      |                 |         |  |
| F.                   | 97               | 97       | 94      | 94               | 94          | 106               | 87          | 87               | 106        | ...    | 103     | 106               | 104    | 99      | 106       | 77       | 88              |         |  |
| From 50 to 60 years. |                  | Maximum. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 188 0    | 6 2     | 52               | 7           | 1.75              | 59          | 57.5             | 56.5       | 30     | ...     | 10                | 88     | 22      | 7         | 16.5     | 1.25            |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 171 0    | 5 7     | 46               | 5.75        | 1.5               | 52.5        | 38.75            | 55         | 24     | ...     | 8.5               | 90     | 17      | 6         | 14.25    | 1.25            | 4.5     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 66 0     | 4 10    | 24.5             | 4           | .5                | 30.5        | 10               | 9.25       | 6      | ...     | 3.5               | 30     | .75     | 1         | 5.5      | .25             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 50 0     | 4 6     | 29.5             | 3           | .5                | 36.25       | 7.5              | 7          | 5      | ...     | 2.5               | 28     | .75     | 1.25      | 4        | .25             | .75     |  |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 102 5    | 5 6     | 41.09            | 5.13        | .98               | 47.44       | 30.32            | 26.29      | 11.83  | ...     | 5.58              | 55.37  | 6.23    | 3.46      | 9.1      | .64             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 86 0     | 5 2     | 37.38            | 4.62        | .86               | 43.12       | 19.48            | 17.08      | 10.44  | ...     | 5.42              | 44     | 4.67    | 2.83      | 8.55     | .65             | 1.75    |  |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | 110              | 114      | 111     | 111              | 111         | 119               | 108         | 108              | 119        | ...    | 113     | 118               | 112    | 116     | 116       | 101      |                 |         |  |
| F.                   | 100              | 104      | 91      | 91               | 91          | 103               | 97          | 97               | 106        | ...    | 103     | 107               | 105    | 89      | 108       | 89       | 93              |         |  |
| From 60 to 70 years. |                  | Maximum. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 256 0    | 6 2     | 52.5             | 7           | 1.5               | 59.5        | 59.25            | 52         | 24.75  | ...     | 9                 | 173    | 20      | 5         | 14.5     | 1.25            |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 147 0    | 6 0     | 48               | 6.25        | 1.25              | 54          | 49.5             | 34.5       | 20     | ...     | 9.25              | 79     | 15.5    | 6         | 14       | 1.25            | 3.5     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 70 0     | 5 0     | 31               | 3.5         | .5                | 36.25       | 13               | 10         | 7      | ...     | 3                 | 23     | 1.5     | 1.5       | 3.25     | .12             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 50 0     | 4 6     | 27.5             | 3.75        | .5                | 32.5        | 7                | 6.5        | 5.25   | ...     | 3                 | 25     | .5      | 1.25      | 4        | .25             | .75     |  |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 103 13   | 5 5.7   | 40.21            | 4.98        | .97               | 46.4        | 28.52            | 24.16      | 12.94  | ...     | 5.58              | 48.24  | 4.82    | 3.1       | 8.83     | .67             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 86 14    | 5 1.5   | 37.13            | 4.68        | .83               | 42.69       | 20.32            | 16.59      | 10.64  | ...     | 5.3               | 42.98  | 4.07    | 2.8       | 8.28     | .64             | 1.53    |  |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
| M.                   | 123              | 125      | 119     | 119              | 119         | 127               | 114         | 114              | 126        | ...    | 125     | 127               | 126    | 122     | 123       | 102      |                 |         |  |
| F.                   | 142              | 148      | 136     | 134              | 134         | 149               | 136         | 136              | 149        | ...    | 144     | 154               | 150    | 145     | 148       | 121      | 140             |         |  |

TABLE I.

| Age.                  | Assigned causes of death.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       | No.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                              | Average,                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                 | Maximum.      |       | Minimum. |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--------|-------|----------|-----|----------|----|
|                       | Causes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Males.                             | Females.                                                                                                                       | Lungs.                                                                                                                           |                       | Right.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Left.                                        | Right.                                                                                                                      | Left.                                                                                                                           | Right.        | Left. | Right.   | Left. |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| From 70 to 80 years.  | Diseases of<br><div><div>Digestive organs..... 8</div><div>Genito-urinary organs ... 2</div><div>Respiratory organs..... 58</div><div>Vascular system ..... 13</div><div>Nervous system ..... 20</div><div>Locomotive organs..... 1</div><div>Fevers ..... 2</div></div> | 8<br>9<br>69<br>26<br>37<br>3<br>1 | Male.<br><div>Healthy ..... 13</div> <div>Phthisis ..... 13</div> <div>Pneumonia ..... 40</div> <div>Bronchitis ..... 21</div> | Female.<br><div>Healthy ..... 48</div> <div>Phthisis ..... 11</div> <div>Pneumonia ..... 35</div> <div>Bronchitis ..... 33</div> | Male.                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | Female.                                                                                                                         |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | No.                   | Max.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Min.                                         | Aver.                                                                                                                       | No.                                                                                                                             | Max.          | Min.  | Aver.    |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 57                                                                                                                              | 13            | 5-5   | 9-96     | 86    | 10       | 5-25  | 8-09   |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 43                                                                                                                              | 27-5          | 13-25 | 17-04    | 64    | 21       | 10-25 | 12-5   |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Livers.               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 56                                                                                                                              | 46            | 27    | 37-29    | 79    | 38-25    | 19-5  | 32-49  |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 48                                                                                                                              | 92            | 46-5  | 57-81    | 69    | 70       | 38-5  | 44-97  |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Kidneys.              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Right.....            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 19                                                                                                                              | 6-75          | 2     | 4-46     | 31    | 5-75     | 1-5   | 3-8    |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Left .....            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 19                                                                                                                              | 9             | 3-25  | 5-19     | 31    | 7        | 2-25  | 3-96   |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Total .....           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             | 104                                                                                                                             | 153           |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  | Upwards of 80 years.  | Diseases of<br><div><div>Digestive organs..... 0</div><div>Genito-urinary organs ... 1</div><div>Respiratory organs..... 19</div><div>Vascular system ..... 1</div><div>Nervous system ..... 2</div><div>Locomotive organs..... 1</div><div>Fevers ..... 0</div><div>Inquest cases ..... 0</div><div>Unknown causes..... 0</div></div> | 2<br>0<br>37<br>12<br>18<br>3<br>2<br>1<br>4 | Male.<br><div>Healthy ..... 1</div> <div>Phthisis ..... 4</div> <div>Pneumonia ..... 13</div> <div>Bronchitis ..... 4</div> | Female.<br><div>Healthy ..... 26</div> <div>Phthisis ..... 6</div> <div>Pneumonia ..... 19</div> <div>Bronchitis ..... 20</div> | No.           |       |          |       | Average. |       |        |       | Maximum. |     | Minimum. |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | Right.        | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right. | Left. |          |     |          |    |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | Lungs.        |       |          |       | 1        | 4     | ...    | 16-37 | 18-5     | ... | 19-5     | 13 |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | Healthy ..... |       |          |       | 4        | 4     | 25-75  | 28-81 | 38-5     | 38  | 21       | 19 |
| Phthisis .....        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 13                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 10            | 34-13 | 26-85    | 61-5  | 32-5     | 29    | 22-5   |       |          |     |          |    |
| Pneumonia .....       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 4                                                                                                                                |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 4             | 23-69 | 21-37    | 25    | 28       | 22    | 16-5   |       |          |     |          |    |
| Bronchitis .....      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 26                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 34            | 13-31 | 12       | 19    | 17-5     | 7-75  | 6      |       |          |     |          |    |
| Healthy .....         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 6                                                                                                                                |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 6             | 21-29 | 19-25    | 24-25 | 24       | 16-5  | 13-5   |       |          |     |          |    |
| Phthisis .....        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 19                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 11            | 24-53 | 25-59    | 50    | 38-5     | 17    | 17-5   |       |          |     |          |    |
| Pneumonia .....       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 20                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 20            | 17-63 | 13-7     | 25-5  | 21-5     | 10-5  | 8-5    |       |          |     |          |    |
| Bronchitis .....      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Male.                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | Female.                                                                                                                          |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| No.                   | Max.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Min.                               | Aver.                                                                                                                          | No.                                                                                                                              |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | Max.          | Min.  | Aver.    |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 12                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 12            | 8     | 10-1     | 50    | 10-25    | 5-5   | 8-71   |       |          |     |          |    |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 12                                                                                                                               |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 | 16-75         | 12-5  | 14-1     | 26    | 26-5     | 10-5  | 13-27  |       |          |     |          |    |
| Livers.               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 12                                                                                                                               | 39-5                  | 25-5                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 33-89                                        | 43                                                                                                                          | 34-5                                                                                                                            | 22            | 29-37 |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 12                                                                                                                               | 57                    | 42                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | 48-14                                        | 31                                                                                                                          | 57                                                                                                                              | 35            | 41-96 |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Kidneys.              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                  |                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                              |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                 |               |       |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Right.....            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                                                | 6                     | 5-75                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 5-87                                         | 6                                                                                                                           | 3-75                                                                                                                            | 2-5           | 3-46  |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |
| Left .....            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                    |                                                                                                                                | 2                                                                                                                                | 6-25                  | 6                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 6-12                                         | 6                                                                                                                           | 4                                                                                                                               | 2-5           | 3-58  |          |       |          |       |        |       |          |     |          |    |

(continued).

| Age.                 | Sex.             | Body.    |         | Cerebral organs. |             |                   |             | Thoracic organs. |            |        |         | Abdominal organs. |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|----------------------|------------------|----------|---------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------------|------------|--------|---------|-------------------|--------|---------|-----------|----------|-----------------|---------|--|
|                      |                  | Weight.  | Height. | Cerebrum.        | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung.      | Left lung. | Heart. | Thymus. | Stomach.          | Liver. | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Kidneys. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |  |
| From 70 to 80 years. |                  | Maximum. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | lbs. oz. | ft. in. | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.              | oz.        | oz.    | ...     | oz.               | oz.    | oz.     | oz.       | oz.      | oz.             | oz.     |  |
|                      | F.               | 172 0    | 6 1     | 48               | 6.25        | 1.75              | 55.25       | 85               | 43.5       | 27.5   | ...     | 11.75             | 92     | 17.5    | 6.25      | 21.75    | 1.25            | 4.5     |  |
|                      | F.               | 232 0    | 5 7     | 43               | 5.75        | 1.75              | 49.5        | 45               | 48.5       | 21     | ...     | 9                 | 70     | 15.5    | 5.5       | 13       | 1               | 4.5     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 60 0     | 5 0     | 32               | 3.25        | .5                | 37.75       | 15               | 9          | 5.5    | ...     | 2.5               | 27     | 1       | 1.5       | 4        | .2              |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 51 0     | 4 0     | 24.5             | 2.5         | .5                | 29.25       | 6.5              | 5.5        | 5.25   | ...     | 1.75              | 19.5   | 1.25    | 1.25      | 4        | .25             | .5      |  |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 106 13   | 5 5.7   | 39.6             | 4.97        | .94               | 45.5        | 18.77            | 17.11      | 13.14  | ...     | 5.92              | 43.33  | 4.93    | 3.22      | 10.68    | .63             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 80 4     | 5 1     | 35.58            | 4.47        | .88               | 41.27       | 16.76            | 14.59      | 10.10  | ...     | 5.98              | 38.37  | 3.57    | 2.62      | 7.63     | .61             | 1.56    |  |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 102      | 102     | 95               | 95          | 95                | 104         | 87               | 86         | 100    | ...     | 100               | 104    | 100     | 93        | 92       | 78              |         |  |
| F.                   | 146              | 150      | 128     | 127              | 126         | 148               | 127         | 127              | 150        | ...    | 149     | 148               | 150    | 145     | 149       | 119      | 127             |         |  |
| Upwards of 80 years. |                  | Maximum. |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 125 0    | 6 0     | 46.5             | 6           | 1.25              | 53.75       | 61.5             | 38         | 16.75  | ...     | 6.5               | 57     | 13      | 4.5       | 12       | 1               |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 114 0    | 5 7     | 42               | 6.25        | 1.5               | 48          | 50               | 38.5       | 26.5   | ...     | 7                 | 57     | 11      | 4.25      | 10.25    | 1               | 3       |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 67 0     | 5 2     | 36               | 3.25        | .5                | 41          | 19.5             | 13         | 8      | ...     | 3.5               | 25.5   | 1.5     | 1.5       | 6        | .37             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 53 0     | 4 6     | 28               | 3.25        | .5                | 33.25       | 7.75             | 6          | 5.5    | ...     | 2.5               | 22     | 1       | 1         | 5        | .19             | .75     |  |
|                      | Average.         |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 99 0     | 5 6.7   | 39.62            | 4.79        | .89               | 45.34       | 30.46            | 24.30      | 12.1   | ...     | 4.99              | 41.01  | 4.27    | 2.83      | 8.25     | .67             |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 79 5     | 5 0     | 34.47            | 4.47        | .82               | 39.77       | 18.22            | 15.23      | 10.27  | ...     | 4.49              | 34.64  | 3.46    | 2.37      | 6.89     | .59             | 1.42    |  |
|                      | Number examined. |          |         |                  |             |                   |             |                  |            |        |         |                   |        |         |           |          |                 |         |  |
|                      | M.               | 24       | 24      | 23               | 23          | 23                | 24          | 22               | 22         | 24     | ...     | 24                | 24     | 24      | 23        | 22       | 19              |         |  |
|                      | F.               | 75       | 76      | 68               | 68          | 68                | 77          | 71               | 71         | 76     | ...     | 78                | 74     | 74      | 78        | 77       | 71              | 70      |  |

## TABLE II.

Showing the maximum, minimum, and average height and weight of the human body, and female patients, examined in the Somerset County Lunatic Asylum. The assigned

| FORMS OF INSANITY.     | Under 30 years.   |         | From 30 to 40 years. |         |
|------------------------|-------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
|                        | Male.             | Female. | Male.                | Female. |
| Mania .....            | 13                | 11      | 16                   | 21      |
| Dementia .....         | 3                 | 4       | 6                    | 4       |
| Melancholia .....      | 2                 | 2       | 6                    | 7       |
| Monomania .....        | 1                 | 1       | 3                    | ...     |
| Delirium tremens.....  | ...               | ...     | 1                    | ...     |
| Idiocy .....           | 4                 | 1       | ...                  | ...     |
| Epilepsy with .....    | Mania .....       | 6       | 3                    | 9       |
|                        | Dementia .....    | 1       | 1                    | 1       |
|                        | Melancholia ..... | 1       | 1                    | 1       |
|                        | Idiocy .....      | 11      | 3                    | 2       |
| General paralysis with | Mania .....       | 1       | 8                    | 1       |
|                        | Dementia .....    | 1       | 6                    | 3       |
|                        | Melancholia ..... | ...     | 1                    | ...     |
|                        | Monomania.....    | ...     | 6                    | ...     |
| Total .....            | 46                | 30      | 61                   | 49      |

| Age.                  | Assigned causes of death.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | No.         |        | Average. |        | Maximum. |         | Minimum. |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|----------|--------|----------|---------|----------|--------|-------|------|---------|-------|--|--|
|                       | Causes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Males.                            | Females.                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Lungs.      | Right. | Left.    | Right. | Left.    | Right.  | Left.    | Right. | Left. |      |         |       |  |  |
| From 30 to 40 years.  | Diseases of<br><div><div>Digestive organs.....</div><div>Genito-urinary organs ...</div><div>Respiratory organs.....</div><div>Vascular system .....</div><div>Nervous system .....</div><div>Locomotive organs.....</div><div>Inquest cases .....</div></div> | 5<br>0<br>27<br>1<br>11<br>1<br>1 | 3<br>0<br>17<br>0<br>10<br>0<br>0  | Male.<br><div><div>Healthy .....</div><div>Phthisis .....</div><div>Pneumonia .....</div><div>Bronchitis .....</div></div><br>Female.<br><div><div>Healthy .....</div><div>Phthisis .....</div><div>Pneumonia .....</div><div>Bronchitis .....</div></div> | 17          | 20     | 15.35    | 13.28  | 20.5     | 19      | 8        | 6      |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 14          | 13     | 35.37    | 34.44  | 72       | 49.5    | 20.5     | 19     |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 15          | 12     | 27.59    | 23.84  | 54       | 42      | 19.75    | 18.25  |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ...         | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...    |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 13          | 16     | 14.03    | 13.74  | 20       | 16.5    | 10       | 8      |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 9           | 9      | 25.52    | 23.54  | 36.5     | 31      | 22.25    | 20     |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 8           | 5      | 22.9     | 23.67  | 27.5     | 26      | 17.75    | 19.5   |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ...         | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...    |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Total ..... |        |          |        | 46       | 30      | Male.    |        |       |      | Female. |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Hearts.     |        |          |        | No.      | Max.    | Min.     | Aver.  | No.   | Max. | Min.    | Aver. |  |  |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 24                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 8.5         | 5      | 7.11     | 14     | 7.5      | 5       | 6        |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 22                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 12.5        | 9      | 10.51    | 15     | 9.75     | 8       | 8.6      |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Livers.               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |             |        |          |        |          |         |          |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 50          | 28     | 40.88    | 18     | 44       | 24.5    | 38.23    |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 23                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 84          | 51     | 60.84    | 11     | 75       | 45.75   | 61.87    |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| From 40 to 50 years.  | Diseases of<br><div><div>Digestive organs.....</div><div>Genito-urinary organs ...</div><div>Respiratory organs.....</div><div>Vascular system .....</div><div>Nervous system .....</div><div>Locomotive organs.....</div><div>Fevers .....</div></div>        | 2<br>0<br>32<br>0<br>26<br>0<br>1 | 10<br>0<br>25<br>3<br>11<br>0<br>0 | Male.<br><div><div>Healthy .....</div><div>Phthisis .....</div><div>Pneumonia .....</div><div>Bronchitis .....</div></div><br>Female.<br><div><div>Healthy .....</div><div>Phthisis .....</div><div>Pneumonia .....</div><div>Bronchitis .....</div></div> | No.         |        | Average. |        | Maximum. |         | Minimum. |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Right.      | Left.  | Right.   | Left.  | Right.   | Left.   | Right.   | Left.  |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 15          | 23     | 15.94    | 14.82  | 19.75    | 19.75   | 10       | 9.5    |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 10          | 10     | 37.53    | 48.99  | 74       | 52      | 23.5     | 16.75  |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 34          | 26     | 31.02    | 28.52  | 45.5     | 47      | 20       | 20     |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | ...         | ...    | ...      | ...    | ...      | ...     | ...      | ...    |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 23          | 26     | 13.59    | 12.05  | 17.5     | 19.5    | 7        | 6      |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 11          | 12     | 24.23    | 24.48  | 40       | 33      | 13.25    | 18.25  |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 13          | 9      | 25.85    | 22.96  | 46.5     | 29      | 19.5     | 16.25  |       |      |         |       |  |  |
|                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 1           | 1      | ...      | ...    | 23       | 14.75   | ...      | ...    |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Total .....           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 61                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 49          | Male.  |          |        |          | Female. |          |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Hearts.               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | No.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Max.        | Min.   | Aver.    | No.    | Max.     | Min.    | Aver.    |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 9.9         | 5.25   | 8.54     | 29     | 7.5      | 4.5     | 6.49     |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 16.5        | 10.5   | 12.03    | 20     | 16       | 8.25    | 9.38     |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Livers.               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |             |        |          |        |          |         |          |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Under general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 55.25       | 37     | 47.25    | 29     | 43.25    | 26.5    | 37.68    |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |
| Above general average |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                   |                                    | 29                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 74.75       | 53.25  | 64.07    | 20     | 114      | 44.75   | 51.49    |        |       |      |         |       |  |  |

TABLE II.

weight of the internal organs and measurement of the head, in 528 cases, 295 male and 233 causes of death, &c., as in Table I., and the forms of insanity, are also shown.

| From 40 to 50 years. |         | From 50 to 60 years. |         | From 60 to 70 years. |         | From 70 to 80 years. |         | Upwards of 80 years. |         |
|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|----------------------|---------|
| Male.                | Female. | Male.                | Female. | Male.                | Female. | Male.                | Female. | Male.                | Female. |
| 25                   | 14      | 14                   | 10      | 13                   | 10      | 5                    | 4       | 1                    | 1       |
| 13                   | 7       | 4                    | 8       | 14                   | 14      | 5                    | 12      | 7                    | 4       |
| 4                    | 10      | 9                    | 9       | 7                    | 12      | 4                    | 2       | ...                  | ...     |
| 2                    | 1       | 4                    | 5       | ...                  | 2       | 3                    | 1       | ...                  | ...     |
| 1                    | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| ...                  | 1       | ...                  | 2       | ...                  | 2       | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 6                    | 3       | 2                    | 3       | 2                    | ...     | 1                    | 1       | ...                  | ...     |
| ...                  | 4       | 2                    | ...     | 1                    | ...     | 1                    | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 1                    | 1       | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 1                    | ...     | ...                  | 1       | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 10                   | 3       | 3                    | ...     | ...                  | 1       | 2                    | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 12                   | 5       | 3                    | 1       | 2                    | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 2                    | ...     | 1                    | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     | ...                  | ...     |
| 77                   | 49      | 43                   | 39      | 39                   | 41      | 21                   | 20      | 8                    | 5       |

| Age.                   | Sex.             | Body.   |         | Measurement of head. |                   |             | Cerebral organs.   |                   |             |                   |             |             | Spinal cord. | Thoracic organs. |        |          | Abdominal organs. |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|------|------|
|                        |                  | Weight. | Height. | Circumference.       | Antero-posterior. | Transverse. | Cerebrum.          |                   | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung. |              | Left lung.       | Heart. | Stomach. | Liver.            | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Right kidney. | Left kidney. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |      |      |
|                        |                  |         |         |                      |                   |             | Right hemi-sphere. | Left hemi-sphere. |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
| Under 30 years of age. |                  |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | Maximum.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 185     | 0       | 6                    | 0                 | 23.5        | 15.25              | 15.5              | 25.5        | 25.5              | 6.5         | 1.5         | 58           | 1.5              | 72     | 49.5     | 12.5              | 8       | 84        | 7.5           | 6            | 8.5             | 8       | 1.25 |      |
|                        | F.               | 106     | 0       | 5                    | 8                 | 23          | 14                 | 16.5              | 24.5        | 24.75             | 6.25        | 1.5         | 55.75        | 1.5              | 36.5   | 31       | 9.75              | 6.5     | 75        | 16.5          | 4            | 6.5             | 7.75    | 1    | 2    |
|                        | Minimum.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 55      | 0       | 5                    | 2                 | 20.25       | 10.5               | 10                | 13.75       | 8                 | 3.25        | .75         | 30           | .75              | 8      | 6        | 5                 | 3.5     | 28        | 2.25          | 2.25         | 1.75            | 1.5     | .5   |      |
|                        | F.               | 47      | 0       | 4                    | 11                | 19.5        | 11                 | 12                | 13          | 13                | 3.5         | .75         | 31           | .75              | 10     | 8        | 5                 | 3.75    | 24.5      | 2.5           | 2            | 2.75            | 2.75    | .25  | .75  |
|                        | Average.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 91      | 8       | 5                    | 6.7               | 22.03       | 13.32              | 13.29             | 20.89       | 21.05             | 5.23        | 1.04        | 48.17        | 1.1              | 25.32  | 22.55    | 8.75              | 5.44    | 50.18     | 4.86          | 3.52         | 4.65            | 4.82    | .79  |      |
|                        | F.               | 77      | 10      | 5                    | 2.5               | 21.22       | 13.07              | 13.32             | 19.21       | 19.51             | 4.82        | 1.01        | 44.55        | 1.05             | 19.82  | 18.57    | 7.57              | 5.06    | 44.84     | 5.13          | 2.94         | 4.14            | 4.32    | .74  | 1.24 |
|                        | Number examined. |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 40      |         | 39                   |                   | 38          | 38                 | 38                | 44          | 44                | 43          | 43          | 45           | 18               | 46     | 45       | 46                | 45      | 46        | 45            | 45           | 46              | 46      | 44   |      |
| F.                     | 27               |         | 23      |                      | 24                | 24          | 23                 | 30                | 30          | 30                | 30          | 30          | 18           | 30               | 30     | 29       | 30                | 29      | 30        | 30            | 30           | 27              | 28      |      |      |
| From 30 to 40 years.   |                  |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | Maximum.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 158     | 0       | 6                    | 0                 | 24          | 14.75              | 15                | 24.5        | 25                | 7           | 1.5         | 57.5         | 1.75             | 74     | 52       | 16.5              | 9       | 74.75     | 12.75         | 5.75         | 10              | 10.5    | 1.25 |      |
|                        | F.               | 123     | 0       | 5                    | 6.5               | 23          | 14                 | 14                | 24          | 24.5              | 6           | 1.75        | 55.75        | 1.5              | 46.5   | 33       | 16                | 7       | 114       | 20.25         | 5            | 7.5             | 8       | 1    | 4.5  |
|                        | Minimum.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 66      | 0       | 5                    | 2                 | 20.5        | 10                 | 10                | 13.5        | 14.5              | 4           | .75         | 35.25        | 1                | 10     | 9.5      | 5.25              | 4       | 37        | 2.5           | 2            | 2.5             | 3.5     | .5   |      |
|                        | F.               | 50      | 0       | 4                    | 10                | 19          | 9                  | 9                 | 14.5        | 14.5              | 3.75        | .75         | 34.5         | .75              | 7      | 6        | 4.5               | 3.25    | 26.5      | 1.75          | 1.75         | 2               | 2.75    | .25  | .75  |
|                        | Average.         |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 103     | 1.5     | 5                    | 7.2               | 22.16       | 13.2               | 13.25             | 19.82       | 19.94             | 5.33        | 1.05        | 46.14        | 1.1              | 28.32  | 24.04    | 9.94              | 5.93    | 55.45     | 5.64          | 3.54         | 5.01            | 5.33    | .83  |      |
|                        | F.               | 77      | 14      | 5                    | 3.5               | 21.31       | 12.77              | 12.77             | 18.63       | 18.84             | 4.93        | 1.05        | 43.29        | 1.08             | 19.44  | 17.34    | 7.73              | 5.09    | 43.36     | 5.47          | 3.09         | 4.17            | 4.45    | .81  | 1.84 |
|                        | Number examined. |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |      |      |
|                        | M.               | 55      |         | 53                   |                   | 46          | 45                 | 46                | 61          | 61                | 61          | 61          | 22           | 59               | 59     | 59       | 58                | 59      | 59        | 59            | 58           | 58              | 57      |      |      |
| F.                     | 49               |         | 48      |                      | 42                | 42          | 42                 | 46                | 46          | 48                | 48          | 18          | 48           | 48               | 49     | 48       | 49                | 46      | 47        | 49            | 48           | 46              | 44      |      |      |

TABLE II.

| Age.                 | Assigned causes of death.                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                              |                                              | Lungs.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | No.    |       | Average. |       | Maximum. |       | Minimum. |       |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
|                      | Causes.                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Males.                                       | Females.                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | Right. | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. |
| From 40 to 50 years. | Diseases of<br>Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Fevers.....<br>Total .....                       | 4<br>0<br>43<br>1<br>29<br>0<br>0<br>77      | 9<br>1<br>18<br>3<br>15<br>1<br>2<br>49      | Male.<br>Female.<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Male.<br>Female.<br>No. Max. Min. Aver. No. Max. Min. Aver.           | 14     | 24    | 16.43    | 15.64 | 19.5     | 19.25 | 10.25    | 10.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 9      | 7     | 29.84    | 27.1  | 48.5     | 33    | 20       | 17.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 50     | 42    | 33.54    | 29.79 | 73.75    | 60    | 20       | 19    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3      | 3     | 26.5     | 23.12 | 34       | 29    | 26       | 19.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 31     | 35    | 14.1     | 13.6  | 19.5     | 20    | 6.5      | 6     |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3      | 3     | 23.98    | 23    | 26       | 31.5  | 20       | 18.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 14     | 10    | 23.58    | 22.02 | 35       | 27    | 20       | 20    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1      | 1     | ...      | ...   | 22       | 23    | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 40     | 10.5  | 6.5      | 9.31  | 25       | 8.25  | 4.75     | 6.82  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 36     | 16.5  | 10.75    | 12.33 | 24       | 12.5  | 8.5      | 9.87  |
| From 50 to 60 years. | Diseases of<br>Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Total .....                                      | 4<br>0<br>23<br>0<br>16<br>0<br>43           | 5<br>0<br>15<br>5<br>13<br>1<br>39           | Male.<br>Female.<br>Lungs.<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Male.<br>Female.<br>No. Max. Min. Aver. No. Max. Min. Aver. | 8      | 13    | 17.83    | 15.84 | 19.5     | 19    | 13       | 8     |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 9      | 9     | 28.87    | 26.3  | 57       | 42    | 16.5     | 11    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 24     | 19    | 29.27    | 28.58 | 59       | 57    | 18       | 17.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1      | 1     | ...      | ...   | 25.75    | 23.5  | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 24     | 24    | 14.61    | 12.14 | 19       | 16.75 | 7        | 6.75  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 5      | 5     | 26.58    | 19.37 | 30.25    | 23.75 | 21.5     | 16    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 10     | 10    | 27.41    | 26.82 | 39       | 40    | 20       | 16    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 26     | 10.75 | 5        | 9.48  | 23       | 9     | 5.5      | 7.55  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 16     | 24    | 11.25    | 14.5  | 17       | 16.75 | 9.25     | 13.31 |
| From 60 to 70 years. | Diseases of<br>Digestive organs.....<br>Genito-urinary organs ...<br>Respiratory organs.....<br>Vascular system.....<br>Nervous system.....<br>Locomotive organs.....<br>Fevers.....<br>Inquest cases.....<br>Total ..... | 2<br>1<br>13<br>4<br>16<br>0<br>1<br>2<br>39 | 9<br>0<br>14<br>4<br>13<br>1<br>0<br>0<br>41 | Male.<br>Female.<br>Lungs.<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Healthy.....<br>Phthisis.....<br>Pneumonia.....<br>Bronchitis.....<br>Male.<br>Female.<br>No. Max. Min. Aver. No. Max. Min. Aver. | 10     | 16    | 15.7     | 14.85 | 18.5     | 18.5  | 8.5      | 7     |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3      | 3     | 42.87    | 35.87 | 48.75    | 42    | 37       | 29.75 |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 23     | 17    | 37.33    | 32.89 | 74.5     | 47    | 23.5     | 20    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3      | 3     | 19.5     | 16.5  | 21.75    | 19    | 16.5     | 16    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 26     | 30    | 13.59    | 12.21 | 18.75    | 18    | 9        | 7.5   |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 7      | 7     | 21.54    | 24.87 | 30       | 26    | 12.5     | 15    |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 7      | 3     | 22.36    | 30.16 | 28       | 50    | 19       | 19.5  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1      | 1     | ...      | ...   | 20       | 19.5  | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 22     | 12    | 6.5      | 9.53  | 26       | 9     | 6        | 7.62  |
|                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                              |                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 17     | 27.5  | 12.5     | 15.58 | 15       | 15.5  | 9.5      | 11.77 |

(continued).

| Age.                 | Sex.             | Body.     |         | Measurement of head. |                   |             | Cerebral organs.  |                  |             |                   |             |             | Spinal cord. | Thoracic organs. |        |          | Abdominal organs. |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|-----|--|
|                      |                  | Weight.   | Height. | Circumference.       | Antero-posterior. | Transverse. | Cerebrum.         |                  | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung. |              | Left lung.       | Heart. | Stomach. | Liver.            | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Right kidney. | Left kidney. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |     |  |
|                      |                  |           |         |                      |                   |             | Right hemisphere. | Left hemisphere. |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
| From 40 to 50 years. |                  | Maximum.  |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | lbs. oz.  | ft. in. | in.                  | in.               | in.         | oz.               | oz.              | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.         | oz.          | oz.              | oz.    | oz.      | oz.               | oz.     | oz.       | oz.           | oz.          | oz.             | oz.     | oz. |  |
|                      | F.               | 257 0     | 6 0     | 24.5                 | 16                | 15          | 25.5              | 25.5             | 6.5         | 1.5               | 57.75       | 1.5         | 73.75        | 60               | 16.5   | 10       | 89                | 14.25   | 7.5       | 7.5           | 9            | 2               |         |     |  |
|                      |                  | 132 0     | 5 7     | 23                   | 14.5              | 15.5        | 23                | 21.5             | 6.5         | 1.5               | 51.25       | 1.37        | 35           | 31.5             | 12.5   | 8.25     | 98.75             | 11.5    | 5.25      | 7.5           | 7            | 1               | 3       |     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 61 0      | 5 0     | 20.5                 | 10.5              | 10.25       | 15                | 15.25            | 4           | .75               | 36.25       | .75         | 10.25        | 10.5             | 6.5    | 3.75     | 36                | 1.75    | 2         | 3             | 2.5          | .5              |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 47 0      | 4 9     | 19                   | 10                | 10.5        | 11.75             | 11.75            | 3           | .75               | 27.25       | .75         | 6.5          | 6                | 4.75   | 3        | 25                | 1.5     | 1.25      | 1.75          | 2            | .5              | 1       |     |  |
|                      | Average.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 109 15.5  | 5 7.7   | 22.46                | 13.27             | 13.29       | 19.49             | 19.67            | 5.42        | 1.08              | 45.66       | 1.13        | 29.42        | 24.95            | 10.75  | 6.01     | 57.02             | 5.12    | 3.77      | 5.11          | 5.54         | .91             |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 76 14.2   | 5 1.6   | 21.45                | 12.91             | 12.84       | 18.05             | 18.24            | 4.83        | 1.03              | 42.23       | .97         | 17.55        | 16.05            | 8.31   | 5.19     | 43.51             | 4.33    | 2.88      | 4.2           | 4.42         | .76             | 1.83    |     |  |
| Number examined.     |                  |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
| M.                   | 57               | 57        | 60      | 59                   | 59                | 76          | 76                | 76               | 76          | 77                | 28          | 76          | 76           | 76               | 76     | 76       | 75                | 75      | 75        | 71            | 43           |                 |         |     |  |
| F.                   | 47               | 44        | 43      | 43                   | 43                | 48          | 48                | 48               | 48          | 49                | 27          | 49          | 49           | 49               | 48     | 48       | 48                | 48      | 48        | 48            | 48           |                 |         |     |  |
| From 50 to 60 years. |                  | Maximum.  |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 204 0     | 6 3     | 23.5                 | 14.5              | 14.5        | 24                | 24.5             | 7           | 1.5               | 56          | 1.5         | 59           | 57               | 24     | 10       | 95                | 15      | 6.5       | 7             | 8.25         | 1.5             |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 128 0     | 5 7     | 22.5                 | 14.5              | 14.25       | 22.5              | 23.25            | 6           | 1.25              | 51.75       | 1           | 39           | 40               | 16.75  | 7        | 119.5             | 14      | 5.5       | 7.75          | 5.5          | 1.5             | 2.75    |     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 51 0      | 5 2     | 20                   | 10.5              | 11          | 14.5              | 14.75            | 4.25        | .75               | 34.5        | .75         | 13           | 8                | 5      | 4        | 13                | 2       | 1.75      | 3.5           | 4            | .5              |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 52 0      | 4 7     | 20.25                | 11                | 10          | 15.25             | 14.25            | 3.5         | .5                | 34.25       | .75         | 7            | 6.75             | 5.5    | 3        | 24.5              | 1.75    | 1.75      | 2.5           | 1.5          | .5              | .5      |     |  |
|                      | Average.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 110 4.25  | 7.8     | 22.15                | 12.9              | 13.31       | 20.44             | 20.73            | 5.35        | 1.06              | 47.68       | 1.06        | 26.45        | 23.82            | 11.22  | 6.19     | 52.8              | 5.06    | 3.64      | 4.89          | 5.41         | .89             |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 79 14     | 5 2.5   | 21.48                | 12.95             | 12.73       | 18.66             | 18.75            | 4.74        | 1.03              | 43.18       | .99         | 19.42        | 16.52            | 9.15   | 5.38     | 45.53             | 4.43    | 3.38      | 4.21          | 4.13         | .75             | 1.77    |     |  |
|                      | Number examined. |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
| M.                   | 38               | 37        | 37      | 37                   | 37                | 42          | 42                | 42               | 43          | 43                | 16          | 42          | 42           | 42               | 42     | 42       | 41                | 42      | 41        | 41            | 36           |                 |         |     |  |
| F.                   | 37               | 33        | 34      | 34                   | 34                | 39          | 39                | 39               | 39          | 39                | 19          | 39          | 39           | 39               | 39     | 39       | 39                | 37      | 39        | 38            | 37           |                 |         |     |  |
| From 60 to 70 years. |                  | Maximum.  |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 188 0     | 6 0     | 23.5                 | 14.5              | 15          | 25.5              | 26               | 6           | 1.96              | 58.75       | 1.25        | 74.5         | 47               | 27.5   | 10.5     | 73                | 10      | 5.75      | 6.75          | 6.75         | 1.5             |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 132 0     | 5 7     | 22.5                 | 14                | 14          | 21.5              | 21.5             | 6.5         | 1.25              | 48.25       | 1.25        | 30           | 50               | 15.5   | 7.5      | 58                | 8.25    | 5         | 6.5           | 6.75         | 1               | 2.52    |     |  |
|                      | Minimum.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 67 0      | 5 3     | 21                   | 10.5              | 11.5        | 15                | 14.75            | 4.25        | .75               | 35.75       | .75         | 8.5          | 7                | 6.5    | 4        | 36                | 2.25    | 2.5       | 3.5           | 3.5          | .5              |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 46 0      | 5 0     | 20                   | 11                | 10.5        | 14                | 14               | 4           | .75               | 33.25       | .91         | 9.5          | 7.5              | 6      | 2.75     | 27                | 1.5     | 1.75      | 2.5           | 2.5          | .5              | 1       |     |  |
|                      | Average.         |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
|                      | M.               | 106 15.25 | 5.8     | 22.34                | 13.28             | 13.4        | 20.66             | 20.86            | 5.22        | 1.08              | 47.82       | 1.03        | 29.02        | 22.91            | 12.42  | 5.87     | 50.77             | 4.72    | 3.7       | 4.53          | 5.09         | .89             |         |     |  |
|                      | F.               | 79 9.35   | 2.5     | 21.19                | 12.73             | 12.81       | 18.37             | 18.53            | 4.85        | .95               | 42.7        | .96         | 16.42        | 15.05            | 9.12   | 4.89     | 41.31             | 3.59    | 2.87      | 3.84          | 3.98         | .82             | 1.65    |     |  |
|                      | Number examined. |           |         |                      |                   |             |                   |                  |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |     |  |
| M.                   | 35               | 36        | 29      | 29                   | 29                | 39          | 39                | 39               | 39          | 39                | 15          | 39          | 39           | 39               | 39     | 39       | 39                | 39      | 39        | 39            | 33           |                 |         |     |  |
| F.                   | 39               | 38        | 34      | 34                   | 34                | 41          | 41                | 41               | 41          | 41                | 15          | 41          | 41           | 41               | 39     | 41       | 41                | 41      | 41        | 41            | 41           | 35              |         |     |  |

TABLE II.

| Age.                 | Assigned causes of death. |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            | Lungs.                                                                                                                                                                                                   | No.    |       | Average. |       | Maximum. |       | Minimum. |       |
|----------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|----------|-------|
|                      | Causes.                   | Males.                                                                                                                                                                                         | Females.                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Right. | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. |
| From 70 to 80 years. | Diseases of               | Digestive organs..... 1<br>Genito-urinary organs ... 1<br>Respiratory organs..... 5<br>Vascular system ..... 4<br>Nervous system ..... 10<br>Locomotive organs..... 0<br><br>Total ..... 21 20 | 5<br>0<br>7<br>1<br>7<br>0 | Female. {<br>Male. {<br>Healthy ..... 9<br>Phthisis ..... 2<br>Pneumonia ..... 5<br>Bronchitis ..... 5<br>Healthy ..... 8<br>Phthisis ..... 1<br>Pneumonia ..... 5<br>Bronchitis ..... 6                 | 9      | 6     | 15.58    | 12.25 | 19.5     | 16    | 12.5     | 10.5  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2      | 2     | 26.25    | 24.75 | 29.5     | 28.5  | 23       | 21    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5      | 8     | 30.75    | 32.56 | 45       | 37    | 21       | 21    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5      | 5     | 20.75    | 17.30 | 28       | 27.5  | 18       | 12    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 8      | 6     | 12.53    | 10.98 | 16       | 16    | 9        | 8     |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1      | 1     | ...      | ...   | 20.5     | 20    | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 5      | 7     | 21.8     | 19.22 | 34       | 24.5  | 18.5     | 15.75 |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 6      | 6     | 18.22    | 16.31 | 28       | 20.5  | 14       | 11    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Male.  |       |          |       | Female.  |       |          |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | No.    | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 9      | 11.46 | 6        | 11.37 | 14       | 9.2   | 6.5      | 8.03  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 12     | 15.5  | 11       | 14.56 | 6        | 15    | 10.5     | 12.57 |
| Upwards of 80 years. | Diseases of               | Digestive organs..... 0<br>Genito-urinary organs ... 0<br>Respiratory organs..... 4<br>Vascular system ..... 1<br>Nervous system ..... 3<br>Locomotive organs..... 0<br><br>Total ..... 8 5    | 0<br>0<br>2<br>1<br>2<br>0 | Female. {<br>Male. {<br>Lungs. {<br>Healthy ..... 1<br>Phthisis ..... ...<br>Pneumonia ..... 4<br>Bronchitis ..... 3<br>Healthy ..... 2<br>Phthisis ..... ...<br>Pneumonia ..... 2<br>Bronchitis ..... 1 | No.    |       | Average. |       | Maximum. |       | Minimum. |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Right. | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. | Right.   | Left. |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1      | 3     | ...      | 11.67 | ...      | 13.5  | 10.5     | 8.5   |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 4      | 2     | 22.75    | 31.5  | 26.5     | 36    | 20       | 27    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 3      | 3     | 21.75    | 15.66 | 29       | 16    | 11.25    | 15.5  |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2      | 2     | 10.75    | 9.75  | 13       | 10.5  | 8.5      | 9     |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | ...    | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 2      | 2     | 18.5     | 17.75 | 23       | 19.5  | 14       | 16    |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 1      | 1     | ...      | ...   | 9        | 12    | ...      | ...   |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Male.  |       |          |       | Female.  |       |          |       |
|                      |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                          | No.    | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. | No.      | Max.  | Min.     | Aver. |
| 4                    | 13                        | 12                                                                                                                                                                                             | 12.25                      | 4                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 9.25   | 9     | 9.06     |       |          |       |          |       |
| 3                    | 16                        | 14                                                                                                                                                                                             | 14.83                      | 1                                                                                                                                                                                                        | 11     | ...   | ...      |       |          |       |          |       |
| Livers.              | 5                         | 41                                                                                                                                                                                             | 32                         | 38.58                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 2      | 38    | 36       | 37    |          |       |          |       |
|                      | 3                         | 60                                                                                                                                                                                             | 43                         | 50                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3      | 45    | 41       | 43.67 |          |       |          |       |

(continued).

| Age.                 | Sex.     | Body.   |         | Measurement of head. |                   |             | Cerebral organs.   |                   |             |                   |             |             | Spinal cord. | Thoracic organs. |        |          | Abdominal organs. |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
|----------------------|----------|---------|---------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|--------|----------|-------------------|---------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|--|--|
|                      |          | Weight. | Height. | Circumference.       | Antero-posterior. | Transverse. | Cerebrum.          |                   | Cerebellum. | Pons and medulla. | Encephalon. | Right lung. |              | Left lung.       | Heart. | Stomach. | Liver.            | Spleen. | Pancreas. | Right kidney. | Left kidney. | Renal capsules. | Uterus. |  |  |
|                      |          |         |         |                      |                   |             | Right hemi-sphere. | Left hemi-sphere. |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
|                      |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| From 70 to 80 years. |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| Maximum.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | lbs. oz. | ft. in. | in.     | in.                  | in.               | oz.         | oz.                | oz.               | oz.         | oz.               | oz.         | oz.         | oz.          | oz.              | oz.    | oz.      | oz.               | oz.     | oz.       | oz.           | oz.          | oz.             | oz.     |  |  |
| F.                   | 135 0    | 5 11    | 23·5    | 14                   | 15                | 24·5        | 25                 | 6                 | 1·25        | 55                | 1·37        | 45          | 37           | 15·5             | 7·5    | 63       | 7                 | 4       | 5         | 7·25          | 1            | 2·5             |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 130 0    | 5 8     | 22      | 14                   | 13·5              | 20          | 21                 | 6                 | 1·25        | 48                | 1·25        | 34          | 24·5         | 15               | 7      | 58       | 5                 | 4·5     | 5         | 4·5           | 1·5          | 2·5             |         |  |  |
| Minimum.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 63 0     | 5 5     | 21      | 11                   | 11·5              | 18          | 17·5               | 4                 | ·75         | 40·5              | ·75         | 12·5        | 10·5         | 6                | 3·25   | 32       | 1·25              | 1·5     | 2         | 3             | ·5           | 1               |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 68 0     | 4 10    | 20      | 10·5                 | 11·5              | 16          | 15·5               | 3·25              | ·75         | 36·75             | ·75         | 9           | 8            | 6·5              | 3·75   | 28·25    | 2                 | 2       | 2·5       | 2·75          | ·5           | 1               |         |  |  |
| Average.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 103 10·7 | 5 7·2   | 22·3    | 13·34                | 13·1              | 20·25       | 20·47              | 5·06              | 1·02        | 46·85             | 1           | 21·53       | 20·71        | 11·52            | 5·44   | 43·87    | 3·37              | 3·03    | 3·94      | 4·44          | ·77          |                 |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 95 3·4   | 5 1·5   | 21·18   | 12·38                | 12·76             | 17·97       | 18·09              | 4·76              | 1·05        | 41·87             | 1·02        | 17·17       | 15·87        | 9·36             | 5·37   | 38·33    | 3·38              | 3·12    | 3·7       | 3·37          | ·81          | 1·58            |         |  |  |
| Number examined.     |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 18       | 18      | 19      | 19                   | 19                | 20          | 20                 | 21                | 21          | 21                | 13          | 21          | 21           | 21               | 21     | 21       | 21                | 20      | 21        | 21            | 20           | 20              |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 15       | 18      | 15      | 15                   | 15                | 20          | 20                 | 20                | 20          | 20                | 9           | 20          | 20           | 20               | 20     | 20       | 20                | 20      | 20        | 20            | 20           | 20              |         |  |  |
| Upwards of 80 years. |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| Maximum.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 124 0    | 5 10    | 23      | 14·25                | 14                | 21·5        | 22                 | 6                 | 1·5         | 49·75             | 1·5         | 29          | 36           | 16               | 6·5    | 60       | 3·75              | 4       | 6         | 7·5           | 1            |                 |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 103 0    | 5 6     | 22·5    | 14·5                 | 14                | 19·25       | 19·5               | 6                 | 1           | 44·5              | 1           | 23          | 19·5         | 11               | 5·5    | 45       | 4                 | 3·5     | 4         | 4             | 1·75         | 2               |         |  |  |
| Minimum.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 85 0     | 5 1     | 21·5    | 11                   | 11·5              | 17          | 16                 | 4·5               | 1           | 39·5              | 1           | 10·5        | 8·5          | 12               | 4      | 32       | 1·25              | 2       | 2·75      | 2·75          | ·75          |                 |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 72 0     | 5 2     | 20      | 13                   | 13                | 14·5        | 15·5               | 4·5               | ·75         | 15·25             | ·75         | 8·5         | 9            | 9                | 4      | 36       | 1·75              | 2·5     | 2         | 2·5           | ·75          | 1·25            |         |  |  |
| Average.             |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 112 2    | 5 5     | 22·25   | 13·28                | 13·31             | 18·97       | 18·62              | 5·13              | 1·15        | 43·87             | 1·14        | 20·84       | 18·12        | 13·35            | 5      | 42·87    | 2·39              | 2·87    | 3·84      | 4·5           | ·89          |                 |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 90 3     | 5 3·2   | 21·6    | 13·4                 | 13·5              | 17·20       | 17·39              | 5                 | ·96         | 40·55             | ·87         | 13·5        | 13·39        | 9·46             | 4·69   | 40·39    | 2·6               | 2·87    | 3·14      | 3·3           | 1·06         | 1·69            |         |  |  |
| Number examined.     |          |         |         |                      |                   |             |                    |                   |             |                   |             |             |              |                  |        |          |                   |         |           |               |              |                 |         |  |  |
| M.                   | 7        | 7       | 8       | 8                    | 8                 | 8           | 8                  | 8                 | 8           | 8                 | 6           | 8           | 8            | 7                | 7      | 8        | 8                 | 8       | 8         | 8             | 5            |                 |         |  |  |
| F.                   | 5        | 5       | 5       | 5                    | 5                 | 5           | 5                  | 5                 | 5           | 5                 | 4           | 5           | 5            | 5                | 5      | 5        | 5                 | 4       | 5         | 5             | 4            | 4               |         |  |  |

TABLE NO. I.—*Assigned causes of death.*

In diseases of the digestive organs the disproportion between the sexes was great, 98 females to 45 males; there were 13 cases of infantile jaundice, 2 cases of imperforate anus, and 1 of malposition of the viscera in a new-born male. Diseases of the genito-urinary organs were more frequent amongst females than males, 33 to 15. Above half the mortality was owing to diseases of the respiratory organs; the per-centage amongst the male adults was 64·5, and amongst the females 47·6. In infants from 3 months to 4 years, pneumonia, frequently combined with eruptive fevers, prevailed; from 4 to 60 years pulmonary phthisis was most prevalent; and after 60 years pneumonia again prevailed. Of phthisis, there were 253 males and 140 females. Under diseases of the vascular system have been included those of the heart and blood-vessels, diseased state of the blood, purpura, hæmorrhage, dropsy, cachexy, scrofula, and cancer, which in the advanced periods of life, after 50 years, fell most heavily on females; the numbers were 85 males, and 120 females. Diseases of the nervous system were most fatal in infancy and old age, especially amongst male infants and aged females; the total numbers of all ages were males 167, females 187. Under the head "locomotive organs" are included accidents, diseases of bone, skin, and cellular tissue, of which there were 36 cases in both sexes. Of fevers, about 50 cases of the eruptive form occurred in infancy, and of ordinary fevers about 50 in adults. There were 43 "inquest cases," of which 23 were infants, mostly new-born, found exposed, and 20 were adults. There were 51 "causes unknown," viz. 47 still-born and new-born infants, and 4 females upwards of 80 years.

### *Results.*

The general results obtained from a review of the foregoing cases among the poor of the parish of St. Marylebone, appear to be that, with few exceptions, the body and internal organs arrived at their full size in both sexes between 20 and 30 years. In children especially, the body was attenuated from disease: for example, one scrofulous female child, aged 3 years, weighed only  $8\frac{1}{4}$  lbs., and the numbers about that age were insufficient to counterbalance the effect of such cases on the mean result, and form a standard of comparison for children of the same age under more favourable circumstances. The average weight of the males was greatest at from 70 to 80 years, which is to be accounted for by the large proportion cut off at earlier periods by pulmonary phthisis. The mean weight of the male brain was, at all periods, above that of the female, which was the probable cause of the large number of still-born male infants as compared with females, 51 to 32, and the necessity of resorting to craniotomy in five instances in the males only. The highest average weight of the brain in both sexes was from 14 to 20 years; the next highest was in the males from 30 to 40, and in the females from 20 to 30 years; but it will be observed that the number of cases were much fewer in these than in other later periods. The weight of the lungs was so much, and so frequently increased by disease, that healthy lungs were exceptions: it

therefore appeared advisable to introduce in the margin their weights in various states; also the weights of the heart and liver, which were subject to great variations. The "Thymus gland," an organ which disappears with infancy, was so large in the fœtus in fourteen cases, that it appeared to have formed a fatal impediment to respiration. The abdominal organs were generally heavier in the male than in the female; the spleen in both was subject to considerable variations in size, and the mean weight of the left kidney was generally found greater than that of the right.

TABLE NO. II.—*Assigned causes of death.*

Diseases of the digestive organs, principally peritonitis, enteritis, and dysentery, were found in 18 males and 41 females, and most frequently in females from 30 years of age and upwards. In 1 male and 2 females there was disease of the kidneys; diseases of the respiratory organs in 147, one-half of the males, and in 98 females; 44 were cases of pulmonary consumption in males and 37 in females; 91 were cases of pneumonia in males and 55 in females. Of diseases of the vascular system, 11 occurred in males and 17 in females; 5 were cases of pericarditis, 4 in males; 13 of dropsy, 8 in females; and 11 of cachexy, of which 7 were females. Diseases of the nervous system were found in 109 males and 66 females; viz. cerebral apoplexy in 9 males and 8 females; meningitis in 22 males and 11 females; disease of brain in 55 males and 36 females; myelitis in 23 males and 11 females; so that 37 per cent. of males and 28·3 per cent. of females had organic disease of the cerebral organs. In Table I. the proportion is only 12·3 per cent. in the males and 17·6 per cent. in the females. There were 3 deaths from lumbar abscess, 1 from cancer, 1 from erysipelas, 4 from fever, and 3 were inquest cases.

*Results.*

The average *height* of the adult male varied from 67·8 to 65 inches, of the female from 63·2 to 61·6 inches; while the mean weight of the former varied from 112·12 to 91·5 lbs., and of the latter from 95·2 to 76·9, showing a preponderance in the insane male of 6 lbs., and in the insane female of 8 lbs., as compared with the sane adults dying at the same period of life.

The average weight of the right cerebral hemisphere varied in the males from 20·89 oz. to 18·97 oz., and in the females from 19·21 oz. to 17·20 oz.; the left varied in the males from 21·05 oz. to 18·62 oz., and from 19·51 oz. to 17·39 oz. in the females. It is a singular fact, confirmed by the examination of nearly 200 cases at St. Marylebone, in which the hemispheres were weighed separately, that almost invariably the weight of the left exceeded that of the right by at least the eighth of an ounce. In the Med. Chir. Trans. vol. xxxix., several cases of inequalities of the cerebral hemispheres which came under my notice are given. The average weight of the cerebellum varied in the males from 5·42 oz. to 5·06 oz., and from 5 to 4·74 oz. in the females; that of the pons Varolii and medulla in the males from 1·15 oz. to 1·02 oz., and from 1·05 to ·95 oz.

in the females; and that of the encephalon in males from 48·17 oz. to 43·87 oz., and in females from 44·55 oz. to 40·55 oz.; in the sane, at the same period of life, the average varied in the male from 48·2 to 45·34, and in the female from 43·7 to 39·77.

The general average weight of the lungs is shown in the Table, and the exceptions in the margin. The average weight of the heart did not reach its maximum until an advanced period of life.

In the abdominal organs nothing was observed differing essentially from those in Table No. I.